Fruit & Veggie Starting Guide Prepared by Meredith Crow, Mayflower, RD, LD Mayflower Community Dietitian (641-236-6151)

Fruits

1. Bananas

- o How-to Prepare: Peel & Eat
- o Pairings:
 - Enjoy Plain for a Sweet Snack
 - Peanut Butter, Almond Butter, Cashew Butter, or Sun Butter
 - Toast Toppers:
 - Nut Butter + Banana
 - Hazelnut Spread + Banana
 - Butter/Cinnamon Sugar + Banana
 - Slice over Oatmeal, Greek Yogurt, Granola, or Cold Cereal
- o Recipe: Healthy Banana Bread:
 - https://cookieandkate.com/healthy-banana-bread-recipe/

2. Blueberries

- o How-to Prepare: Wash Immediately before Eating
- o Pairings:
 - Enjoy Plain for a Sweet Snack
 - Oatmeal, Greek Yogurt, Granola, or Cold Cereal
 - Toss into Salads for a Sweet Addition
 - Cook into Breads, Rolls, Muffins, Pancakes, or Waffles
 - Simmer & Reduce into a Sauce, Syrup, or Compote
 - Use Frozen Berries in Smoothies
- o Recipe: Grilled Chicken Salad with Blueberry Vinaigrette
 - https://www.tasteofhome.com/recipes/grilled-chicken-salad-with-blueberry-vinaigrette/
- o Recipe: Blueberry Chicken Salad Wraps
 - https://www.farmflavor.com/recipe/type/entrees/blueberry-chicken-salad-wraps/

3. Citrus:

- o Varieties: Oranges, Clementines, Grapefruit, Lemon, Limes
- o How-to Prepare:
 - Wash, Peel, & Segment before Eating
 - Lemon/Lime: Use for Fresh Juice, Zesting, and/or Garnishing

- o Pairings:
 - Enjoy Plain for a Sweet Snack
 - Vanilla Greek Yogurt
 - Toss into Salads for a Sweet Addition
 - Use Juice in Salad Dressings or Marinades
 - Try a Sweet & Spicy Salsa Recipe
 - Brighten Any Savory Dish with a Splash of Fresh Lemon
- o Recipe: Grapefruit-Avocado Salsa
 - https://www.midwestliving.com/recipe/grapefruit-avocado-salsa/
- o Recipe: Citrus Vinaigrette
 - https://www.bonappetit.com/recipe/citrus-vinaigrette

4. Strawberries

- How-to Prepare: Wash & Remove Green Hulls before Eating
- o Pairings:
 - Enjoy Plain for a Sweet Snack
 - Oatmeal, Greek Yogurt, Granola, or Cold Cereal
 - Toss into Salads for a Sweet Addition
 - Cook into Breads, Rolls, Muffins, Pancakes, Waffles, or Cakes
 - Simmer & Reduce into a Sauce, Syrup, or Compote
 - Use Frozen Berries in Fruit Smoothies or Daquiris
- o Recipe: Healthy Strawberry Oatmeal Bars
 - https://www.wellplated.com/strawberry-oatmeal-bars/
- o Recipe: Summer Avocado Strawberry Spinach Salad
 - https://www.ambitiouskitchen.com/strawberry-spinach-salad/

5. Pears:

- Varieties: Bartlett (Red & Green), D'Anjou (Red & Green), Bosc (Brown),
 Asian (Yellow-Brown)
- o How-to Prepare:
 - Wash & Eat
 - Enjoy the Skin for Extra Fiber & Nutrients
- o Pairings:
 - Enjoy Plain or Sprinkled with Cinnamon for a Sweet Snack
 - Core & Fill with Cinnamon and/or Nuts, Granola, Coconut, or Dried Fruits before Baking
 - Try Pear Crisp or Cobbler

- Toss into Salads for a Sweet Addition
- o Recipe: Healthy Baked Pears
 - https://runningonrealfood.com/healthy-baked-pears/
- o Recipe: Roasted Beet, Pear, & Walnut Salad
 - https://www.loveandlemons.com/roasted-beet-salad/

Veggies

1. Carrots

- o How-to Prepare:
 - Purchase Large, Whole Carrots for Optimal Flavor
 - Peel, Trim Ends, and Wash before Using
- Cooked vs Raw:
 - Raw Carrots are Common for Snacking, Salads, & Crudités Platters. Consider Nutritious Hummus or Yogurt-Based Dips or Dressings
 - Carrots are Often Cooked as an Aromatic Ingredient in Soups and Stews
 - Aromatics Provide Greater Depth of Flavor to the Recipe
 - Other Aromatics are: Celery, Onion, Garlic, & Bell Pepper
 - Roasting Carrots Brings out Natural Sweetness
 - Toss with a Small Amount of Oil and Seasonings of Choice
 - Roast at 400 degrees for 20-30 Minutes, Until Tender
- o Recipe: Roasted Carrots, Three Ways
 - https://cookieandkate.com/perfect-roasted-carrots-recipe/
- Recipe: Greek Yogurt Ranch Dip for Raw Veggies
 - https://www.wellplated.com/greek-yogurt-ranch-dip/

2. Celery

- o How-to Prepare:
 - Purchase Whole, Untrimmed Celery Stalks. Whole Stalks include more Flavorful Leaves
 - Trim Ends & Wash before Using
- Cooked vs Raw:
 - Raw Celery is Common for Snacking, Salads, & Crudités Platters
 - Consider Nutritious Hummus or Yogurt-Based Dips or Dressings
 - Pair Celery Sticks with Peanut Butter/Raisins or Cheese for Healthy Snacking

- Celery is Often Cooked as an Aromatic Ingredient in Soups and Stews
 - Aromatics Provide Greater Depth of Flavor to the Recipe
 - Other Aromatics are: Carrot, Onion, Garlic, & Bell Pepper
- Stir-Fry Celery into Skillet Recipes for a Crunchy Addition
- o Recipe: Peanut Butter Snack Spread for Celery
 - https://bunnyswarmoven.net/peanut-butter-snack-spread/
- o Recipe: Beef & Vegetable Stir Fry
 - https://www.thekitchn.com/beef-and-vegetable-stir-fry-257219

3. Broccoli

- o How-to Prepare:
 - Purchase Whole Stalks or Broccoli Crowns
 - Trim Stalks & Wash Before Using
 - To Reduce Preparation, Purchase Frozen Broccoli Crowns
- Cooked vs Raw:
 - Raw Broccoli is Common for Snacking, Salads, Slaws, & Crudités Platters. Consider Nutritious Hummus or Yogurt-Based Dips or Dressings
 - Stir-Fry or Sauté Broccoli until just Crisp-Tender
 - ◆ Blanch Broccoli in Boiling Water, Uncovered, for ~3 Minutes, just until Crisp Tender
 - Roast or Grill over Indirect Heat. Avoid Overcooking for the Best Flavor
- o Recipe: Parmesan Roasted Broccoli
 - https://www.tasteofhome.com/recipes/parmesan-roasted-broccoli/
- o Recipe: Broccoli Slaw with Lemon Dressing
 - https://www.tasteofhome.com/recipes/broccoli-slaw-with-lemon-dressing/

4. Brussels Sprouts

- o How-to Prepare:
 - Purchase Whole Sprouts
 - Trim Ends & Wash Before Using
- Cooked vs Raw:
 - Raw Brussels Sprouts can be Shaved or Thinly Sliced and Used in Salads or Slaws
 - Roasting Brussels Sprouts makes a Crunchy and Caramelized Side Dish

- Toss with a Small Amount of Oil and Seasonings of Choice
- Roast at 400 degrees for ~30 Minutes, Until Tender
- Sauté Sprouts with Oil & Seasonings. Use Cast Iron for Optimal Results
- Recipe: Roasted Sprouts with Warm Mustard Dressing
 - https://www.cookinglight.com/recipes/roasted-brussels-sprouts-with-mustard-dressing
- o Recipe: Brussels Sprouts Salad
 - https://therealfoodrds.com/brussels-sprouts-salad/

5. Cauliflower

- o How-to Prepare:
 - Purchase Whole Heads or Pre-Trimmed Florets
 - Trim Greenery & Wash Before Using
- Cooked vs Raw:
 - Raw Cauliflower is Common for Snacking, Salads, & Crudités Platters. Consider Nutritious Hummus or Yogurt-Based Dips or Dressings
 - Because it has Mild Flavor, Cauliflower is a Common Vegetable in Spicier, Ethnic Cuisines, including many Indian and African Dishes
 - Roast or Grill over Indirect Heat to Caramelize
 - Sauté with Oil & Seasonings
 - Use Riced Cauliflower in place of White/Brown Rice
 - For Easier Preparation, Riced Cauliflower can be Purchased Frozen
 - Use Mashed Cauliflower in place of Mashed Potatoes
 - Season with Butter and/or Other Seasonings of Choice
 - Cauliflower Crust is a Popular Alternative to Wheat-Based Pizza Crust. Many Frozen Options are Available
- o Recipe: Creamy Cauliflower Curry
 - https://feelgoodfoodie.net/recipe/cauliflower-sweet-potato-chickpea-curry/
- o Recipe: Roasted Cauliflower
 - https://healthyrecipesblogs.com/roasted-cauliflower-recipe/
- Recipe: Cauliflower Mash
 - https://www.skinnytaste.com/creamy-cauliflower-puree/